These examples are intended as a guide for citing sources. For further information, refer to the most current edition of the Publication Manual of the APA or visit http://www.apastyle.org.

**PARENTHEtical References**

Place the author’s last name and the year of publication of the work you are citing in parentheses at the appropriate place in the text, separated by a comma. If the author’s name is mentioned in the sentence, use the year of publication alone in parentheses.

- Example: The need for continuing education has become apparent to all (Jones, 2009).
- Example: Rogers (2007) feels that this does not represent a conflict of interest.

**List of Works Cited**

- **Books:**
  - One author
  - Two or more authors

- **Encyclopedia Articles:**

- **Periodicals:**
  - Magazine
  - Scholarly Journals
  - Newspapers

- **Electronic Formats:**
  - Internet:

    http://home.epix.net/~landis/histry.html

  - E-books:

  - Electronic Database Article with Digital Object Identifier (DOI) assigned


  - Electronic Database Article, no Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

**Note:** Per the 6th edition, the database name is no longer included. Include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI). If there is no DOI, use the home page URL for the journal. This may require a web search to locate the journal’s homepage.