1. Book, 3 or more authors or editors:

Reference:

Citation:
First: (Bransford, Brown & Cocking, Eds., 1999, p. 281)
Subsequent: (Bransford et al., Eds., 1999, p. 287)

Note: Include the page number (or paragraph number for websites, see below) if quoting directly from the text. If paraphrasing from or referring to the text, page or paragraph numbers are not required, but are encouraged.

2. Authored chapter in an edited book, one author:

Reference:

Citation:
(Benjamin, 1998, p.17)

3. Authored chapter in an edited book, two authors:

Reference:

Citation:
4. Authored chapter in an edited book, three or more authors:

Reference:


Citation:

First: (Davis, Helminski & Smith, 2005, p. 192)

Subsequent: (Davis et al., 2005, p. 194)

Note: Use all authors’ names when citing a work for the first time in your reference list.

5. Electronic Book:

Reference:


Citation:

(Foner, 2008)

Note: No retrieval date required for static content.

Note: No period after the URL, in case it is interpreted as part of the address.

6. Encyclopedia article with an author

Reference:


Citation:

(Lindgren, 2001)
7. Online Encyclopedia article, no author:

Reference:


Citation:

(Taoism, 2008)

Note: If an encyclopedia article has no author, begin with the title instead, for both print and online formats. Use the title for the citation as well. Note: Since online encyclopedia content is not static, include the “Retrieved from” date.

8. Newspaper article, no author:

Reference:


Citation:


Note: Capitalize initial title letters for citations; use quotation marks.

9. Website, no author:

Reference:


Citation:

(“Scientists probe,” 2009, ¶5), or

(“Scientists probe,” 2009, Conclusion section, para.1)

Note: As websites have no pagination, provide information approximating where the information you used was found, as in the examples above.

10. Website with an author:

Reference:
http://www.carnegiefoundation.org/perspectives/sub.asp?key=245&subkey=2483

Citation:
(Shulman, 2007, ¶8)

Note: Re-check your URLs for accuracy immediately before submitting your paper.

11. Periodical articles:

Magazine

Reference:

Citation:
First: (Cason, Estep & Hixson, 1999, p. 39)
Subsequent: (Cason et al, 1999, p. 41)

Journal

Reference:

*New Directions for Community Colleges, 2007* (40), 55-66.

Citation:
(Smith, 2007, p. 62)

12. Periodical article from an online database with Digital Object Identifier (DOI) assigned

Reference
Askin, J.A. (2007). Community college mission: re(s)ources make a difference. *Community College Journal of
Research and Practice*, 31 (12), 977-997. doi: 10.1080/10668920600932868

Citation
(Askin, 2007, p. 985)
13. Periodical article from an online database, no DOI:

Reference:
Same as above, but add the “Retrieved from” line as indicated:


Citation:
(Lyons & Ansari, 2009, p.1728)

Note: Per the 6th edition, the database name is no longer included. Include the “home page URL for the journal, newsletter or magazine in the reference.” (p. 191)

14. Wiki:

Reference

Introduction to cognitive psychology. (n.d.). Retrieved January 11, 2008, from The Psychology Wiki:

http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Introduction_to_cognitive_psychology

Citation

(“Introduction to cognitive”, para. 4)

Note: Wikis (including Wikipedia) are collaborative Web pages that can be edited by anyone. While they are “refereed” from the standpoint that the information can be read and changed, there is not guarantee that the edits have been made by a subject matter expert.

15. PowerPoint Presentation:

Reference


http://www.educause.edu/Elements/Attachments/conference/aascu07/Preso_1-HO.pdf

Citation
16. ERIC Documents:

References:


Citations:

(Clery, 1998, p. 12)

(Leslie, 1998, p. 18)

17. Unpublished data:

Reference:


Citation:

(Rio Salado College, 2003)